



**Directorate of
Intelligence**

Economic & Energy Indicators

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Industrial Production*Percent change from previous period
seasonally adjusted at an annual rate*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985					
					1st Qtr	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
United States	2.6	-8.1	6.4	10.7	2.0	2.2	2.2	3.7	-2.9	-1.4
Japan	1.0	0.4	3.5	11.1	-2.6	3.0	-1.0	-15.7	39.0	25.1
West Germany	-2.3	-3.2	0.3	2.4	-4.2	0	0	15.6	16.8	
France	-2.6	-1.5	1.1	2.6	-3.0	-24.6	74.8	19.8	-23.8	
United Kingdom	-3.9	2.1	3.9	1.0	7.8	5.9	4.7	29.9	7.0	
Italy	-1.6	-3.1	-3.2	3.1	7.4	-37.9	174.3	3.7	-42.6	9.2
Canada	0.5	-10.0	5.7	8.7	-1.1	-8.7	-4.9	-2.5	10.5	

Gross National Product ^a*Percent change from previous period
seasonally adjusted at an annual rate*

	1981	1982	1983	1984				1985
				Annual	2d Qtr	3d Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr
United States	2.5	-2.1	3.7	6.8	7.1	1.6	4.2	0.3
Japan	4.1	3.4	3.1	5.7	7.6	2.6	9.6	0.4
West Germany	-0.2	-1.0	1.3	2.6	-7.4	9.8	5.8	-3.1
France	0.2	2.0	0.7	1.6	-1.7	4.7	-0.2	0
United Kingdom	-0.9	1.5	3.4	1.6	-5.6	-1.4	13.2	1.9
Italy	0.2	-0.5	-0.4	2.6	2.6	4.4	-2.3	2.6
Canada	3.3	-4.4	3.3	5.0	3.0	6.7	3.4	3.7

^a Constant market prices.**Consumer Prices***Percent change from previous period
seasonally adjusted at an annual rate*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985					
					1st Qtr	2d Qtr	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
United States	10.3	6.2	3.2	4.3	3.3		5.8	4.6	2.7	
Japan	4.9	2.6	1.8	2.3	2.4	0.6	0.1	2.7	-1.2	4.5
West Germany	6.0	5.3	3.6	2.4	3.7	2.7	5.5	2.0	1.8	-0.9
France	13.3	12.0	9.5	7.7	5.7	6.3	6.7	5.9	6.7	6.4
United Kingdom	11.9	8.6	4.6	5.0	7.0	9.8	12.5	12.1	6.0	5.5
Italy	19.3	16.4	14.9	10.6	10.1	10.6	1.1	11.9	9.3	8.9
Canada	12.5	10.8	5.8	4.3	5.4		2.0	6.4	2.0	

Money Supply, M-1 ^a*Percent change from previous period
seasonally adjusted at an annual rate*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985					
					1st Qtr	2d Qtr	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
United States ^b	7.1	6.6	11.2	6.9	10.9	10.6	5.8	6.0	14.9	21.5
Japan	3.7	7.1	3.0	2.9	11.1		70.0	-48.2	18.3	
West Germany	1.1	3.6	10.3	3.3	1.4		13.2	-9.0	-1.2	
France	12.2	13.9	10.0	7.5						
United Kingdom	NA	NA	13.0	14.6	0.7		27.8	46.1	31.5	
Italy	11.2	11.6	15.3	12.0	21.4		21.3			
Canada	3.8	0.6	10.2	3.3	2.5	2.9	18.7	-11.7	23.8	2.4

^a Based on amounts in national currency units.^b Including M1-A and M1-B.**Unemployment Rate ^a***Percent seasonally adjusted*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985						
						1st Qtr	2d Qtr	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
United States	7.5	9.6	9.5	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2
Japan	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.5		2.6	2.4	2.5		
West Germany	5.6	7.7	9.2	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.5	
France	7.6	8.6	8.5	9.6	10.1	10.3	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.3	
United Kingdom	10.0	11.6	12.4	12.6	12.9	13.1	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.2	
Italy	8.4	9.1	9.9	10.4							
Canada	7.5	11.1	11.8	11.3	11.1	10.6	11.2	10.9	10.5	10.5	

^a Unemployment rates for France are estimated.

Foreign Trade ^a*Billion US \$, f.o.b.*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985				
					1st Qtr	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
United States ^b									
Exports	233.5	212.3	200.7	217.6	55.7	17.9	18.4	17.8	17.4
Imports	261.0	244.0	258.2	325.6	84.4	28.0	28.1	28.3	28.7
Balance	-27.5	-31.6	-57.5	-107.9	-28.7	-10.1	-9.7	-10.5	-11.3
Japan									
Exports	149.6	138.3	145.5	168.2	40.3	13.3	12.8	14.2	14.3
Imports	129.5	119.7	114.1	124.1	28.8	9.7	9.5	10.3	9.8
Balance	20.1	18.6	31.5	44.1	11.5	3.5	3.3	3.9	4.5
West Germany									
Exports	175.4	176.4	169.4	172.0	41.0	13.7	13.1	14.5	14.6
Imports ^c	163.4	155.3	152.9	153.1	36.5	12.0	11.6	12.4	12.4
Balance	11.9	21.1	16.6	18.8	4.5	1.7	1.5	2.1	2.2
France									
Exports	106.3	96.4	95.1	97.5	22.5	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.0
Imports	115.6	110.5	101.0	100.3	23.6	8.2	8.0	8.7	8.1
Balance	-9.3	-14.0	-5.9	-2.8	-1.1	-0.6	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1
United Kingdom									
Exports	102.5	97.1	92.1	93.7	22.7	7.6	7.7	8.5	8.5
Imports	94.6	93.0	93.8	99.2	24.2	7.9	8.8	8.9	8.2
Balance	7.9	4.1	-1.8	-5.5	-1.5	-0.3	-1.1	-0.3	0.3
Italy									
Exports	75.4	74.0	72.8	73.6	17.6	6.1	5.9	5.5	
Imports	91.2	86.7	80.6	84.3	21.4	7.3	7.2	7.0	
Balance	-15.9	-12.8	-7.8	-10.7	-3.8	-1.2	-1.3	-1.6	
Canada									
Exports	70.5	68.5	73.7	86.8	21.9	7.1	7.5	7.4	7.3
Imports	64.4	54.1	59.3	70.8	18.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0
Balance	6.1	14.4	14.4	16.1	3.9	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.3

^a Seasonally adjusted.^b Imports are customs values.^c Imports are c.i.f.**Current Account Balance ^a***Billion US \$*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985				
					1st Qtr	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
United States	6.3	-9.2	-41.6	-101.5	-30.0				
Japan	4.8	6.9	20.8	35.0	6.8	2.5	3.5	4.1	3.6
West Germany	-6.8	3.5	4.1	6.0	1.7	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.9
France	-4.7	-12.1	-4.6	-0.2	-0.7				
United Kingdom	15.3	9.6	3.7	0.9	0.1	0.2	-0.5	0.3	0.9
Italy	-8.6	-5.7	0.6	-3.2					
Canada	-5.0	2.1	1.4	1.9	0.5				

^a Seasonally adjusted; converted to US dollars at current market rates of exchange.

Export Prices in US \$*Percent change from previous period
at an annual rate*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985				
					1st Qtr	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
United States	9.2	1.5	1.0	1.4	0.1	4.9	7.4	-6.7	8.8
Japan	5.5	-6.4	-2.4	0.2	-11.9	-8.2	-11.2	93.0	
West Germany	-14.9	-2.8	-3.2	-7.1	-18.9	-34.0	4.0	119.9	-2.3
France	-12.0	-5.5	-4.8	-2.9	-12.8	-35.7	26.4		
United Kingdom	NA	NA	-5.9	-4.8	-17.1	-11.2	68.6	181.4	-3.7
Italy	-7.8	-3.0	-4.4	-5.2		-38.7			
Canada	3.9	-2.0	-1.3	-3.7	-0.3	-18.1	-8.2	7.4	-7.4

Import Prices in US \$*Percent change from previous period
at an annual rate*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985					
				Annual	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
United States	5.3	-2.0	-3.7	1.7	-3.3	-10.6	0.1	-7.7	1.4	12.3
Japan	3.6	-7.4	-5.0	-2.8	-8.4	-10.9	4.9	19.2	-7.2	
West Germany	-8.6	-4.7	-5.2	-4.8	-11.2	-12.9	-25.2	22.1	77.2	-5.9
France	-7.8	-7.2	-7.0	-3.8	-3.7	-10.4	-25.9	32.4		
United Kingdom	NA	NA	-5.2	-4.0	-13.0	-15.7	-0.6	57.5	148.7	-12.4
Italy	1.0	-5.3	-6.6	-3.7	-10.3		-36.5			
Canada	8.7	-1.1	-3.3	-0.1	-2.8	-4.8	-41.4	-7.6	10.6	9.7

Exchange Rate Trends*Percent change from previous period
at an annual rate*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985				
					1st Qtr	2d Qtr	Apr	May	Jun
Trade-Weighted									
United States	10.5	10.6	5.8	9.1	26.0		-42.1		
Japan	9.3	-5.7	10.4	6.2	0.9		6.7		
West Germany	-2.1	7.0	5.8	1.0	-0.2		9.3		
France	-5.1	-6.1	-4.7	-2.1	0.9		11.6		
United Kingdom	2.5	-2.1	-5.0	-2.5	-10.5		86.6		
Italy	-9.2	-5.1	-1.6	-3.1	1.3		-11.9		
Canada	0.3	0.2	2.3	-2.3	- 2.1		- 5.3		
Dollar Cost of Foreign Currency									
Japan	2.7	-12.8	4.5	0	-19.6	9.9	25.2	0.5	12.5
West Germany	-24.6	-7.2	-5.2	-11.5	-28.0	19.0	53.5	-4.3	14.6
France	-28.7	-20.8	-15.9	-14.7	-26.7	19.6	54.3	-5.5	15.7
United Kingdom	-13.2	-13.4	-13.3	-11.9	-28.6	59.9	207.5	10.5	35.5
Italy	-32.8	-18.8	-12.3	-15.6	-30.3	9.5	45.4	-2.9	14.7
Canada	-2.5	-2.9	0.1	-5.1	-10.5	-5.0	14.3	-9.3	6.7

Money Market Rates*Percent*

	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985				
					1st Qtr	2d Qtr	Mar	Apr	May
United States	16.24	12.49	9.23	10.56	8.76	8.61	9.13	8.61	
90-day certificates of deposit, secondary market									
Japan	7.79	7.23	NA	6.66	6.55		6.54	6.55	6.55
loans and discounts (2 months)									
West Germany	12.19	8.82	5.78	5.96	6.12	5.98	6.35	5.98	
interbank loans (3 months)									
France	15.47	14.68	12.51	11.74	10.64	10.58	10.76	10.58	
interbank money market (3 months)									
United Kingdom	13.85	12.24	10.12	9.91	12.98	12.67	13.63	12.67	
sterling interbank loans (3 months)									
Italy	20.13	20.15	18.16	15.91	15.78	15.37	15.96	15.37	
Milan interbank loans (3 months)									
Canada	18.46	14.48	9.53	11.30			11.35		
finance paper (3 months)									
Eurodollars	16.87	13.25	9.69	10.86	9.04	8.74	9.43	8.86	8.61
3-month deposits									

Agricultural Prices

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985			
							1st Qtr	2d Qtr	May
									Jun
Beef (\$ per pound)									
Australia (Boneless beef, f.o.b., US Ports)	125.2	112.1	108.4	110.7	101.1	100.2	93.3	93	92.4
United States (Wholesale steer beef, midwest markets)	104.3	100.0	101.4	97.6	100.9	96.6	88.9	89.4	88.1
Cocoa (\$ per pound)	113.5	89.8	74.3	92.1	106.2	99.2	94.4	96.1	91.5
Coffee (\$ per pound)	1.54	1.28	1.40	1.32	1.44	1.44	1.42	1.43	1.42
Corn (US #3 yellow, c.i.f. Rotterdam \$ per metric ton)	150	150	123	148	150	133	133	133	129
Cotton (World Cotton Prices, "B" index, c.i.f. Europe, US ¢/lb.)	81.70	75.96	62.87	72.86	75.03	57.95	55.35	55.13	52.60
Palm Oil (United Kingdom 5% bulk, c.i.f., \$ per metric ton)	583	571	445	502	730	605	606	610	556
Rice (\$ per metric ton)									
US (No. 2, milled, 4% c.i.f. Rotterdam)	598	632	481	514	514	496	496	496	495
Thai SWR (100% grade B c.i.f. Rotterdam)	522	573	362	339	310	254	243	250	237
Soybeans (US #2 yellow, c.i.f. Rotterdam \$ per metric ton)	296	288	244	282	283	240	236	235	229
Soybean Oil (Dutch, f.o.b. ex-mil. \$ per metric ton)	598	507	447	527	727	651	658	652	630
Soybean Meal (US, c.i.f. Rotterdam \$ per metric ton)	257	252	219	238	197	157	147	145	142
Sugar (World raw cane, f.o.b. Caribbean Ports, spot prices ¢/lb.)	29.03	16.93	8.42	8.49	5.18	3.69	2.96	2.77	2.74
Tea Average Auction (London) (US ¢ per pound)	101.4	91.0	89.9	105.2	156.6	126.9	82.8	75.2	74.6
Wheat (US #2. DNS Rotterdam c.i.f. \$ per metric ton)	209	210	187	183	182	177	169	171	166
Food Index ^a (1975=100)	232	203	167	184	194	176	168	165	166

Industrial Materials Prices

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985			
							1st Qtr	2d Qtr	May
									Jun
Aluminum (\$ per pound)									
Major US producer	71.6	77.3	76.0	77.7	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.0
LME cash	80.8	57.4	44.9	65.1	56.8	49.2	49.3	50.4	47.5
Chrome Ore (South Africa chemical grade, \$ per metric ton)									
	55.0	53.0	50.9	50.0	50.0	49.9	44.7	43.2	41.0
Copper ^a (bar, \$ per pound)									
	98.7	79.0	67.1	72.0	62.4	62.1	67.6	70.0	65.7
Gold (\$ per troy ounce)									
	612.1	460.0	375.5	424.4	360.0	300.0	319.8	317.5	315.7
Lead ^a (\$ per pound)									
	41.1	32.9	24.7	19.3	20.0	17.2	17.3	17.1	17.4
Manganese Ore (48% Mn, \$ per long ton)									
	78.5	82.1	79.9	73.3	69.8	69.6	68.4	68.4	68.4
Nickel (\$ per pound)									
Cathode major producer	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
LME Cash	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5
Platinum (\$ per troy ounce)									
Major producer	439.5	475.0	475.0	475.0	475.0	475.0	475.0	475.0	475.0
Metals week, New York dealers' price	677.0	446.0	326.7	422.6	358.2	269.3	275.4	274.6	265.5
Rubber (\$ per pound)									
Synthetic ^b	40.6	47.5	45.7	44.0	44.4	46.6	NA	45.8	NA
Natural ^c	73.8	56.8	45.4	56.2	49.6	42.0	41.5	41.0	41.6
Silver (\$ per troy ounce)									
	20.7	10.5	7.9	11.4	8.1	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.2
Steel Scrap ^d (\$ per long ton)									
	91.2	92.0	63.1	73.2	86.4	83.7	NA	70.2	NA
Tin ^a (\$ per pound)									
	761.3	641.4	581.6	590.9	556.6	501.1	541.3	536.0	556.6
Tungsten Ore (contained metal, \$ per metric ton)									
	18,219	18,097	13,426	10,177	10,243	11,515	10,974	10,832	10,195
US Steel (finished steel, composite, \$ per long ton)									
	486.2	543.5	567.3	590.2	611.61	617.83	NA	617.83	NA
Zinc ^a (\$ per pound)									
	34.4	38.4	33.7	34.7	41.5	40.0	39.5	40.3	36.8
Lumber Index ^e (1975=100)									
	167	159	140	190	176	167	180	183	190
Industrial Materials Index ^f (1975=100)									
	184	166	142	152	138	122.7	124.6	124.0	124

^a Approximates world market price frequently used by major world producers and traders, although only small quantities of these metals are actually traded on the LME.

^b S-type styrene, US export price.

^c Quoted on New York market.

^d Average of No. 1 heavy melting steel scrap and No. 2 bundles delivered to consumers at Pittsburgh, Philadelphia, and Chicago.

^e This index is compiled by using the average of 11 types of lumber whose prices are regarded as bellwethers of US lumber construction costs.

^f The industrial materials index is compiled by *The Economist* for 18 raw materials which enter international trade. Commodities are weighted by 3-year moving averages of imports into industrialized countries.

**World Crude Oil Production
Excluding Natural Gas Liquids**

Thousand b/d

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985				
						1st Qtr	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
World	59,463	55,827	53,014	52,588	53,827	51,855	53,431	53,684	52,974	53,037
Non-Communist countries	45,243	41,602	38,810	38,228	39,257	37,638	39,221	39,474	38,762	38,588
Developed countries	12,859	12,886	13,276	13,864	14,302	14,587	14,696	14,793	14,692	14,721
United States	8,597	8,572	8,658	8,680	8,735	8,737	8,911	8,968	8,871	8,907
Canada	1,424	1,285	1,270	1,356	1,411	1,467	1,450	1,450	1,500	1,450
United Kingdom	1,619	1,811	2,094	2,299	2,535	2,728	2,650	2,600	2,660	2,621
Norway	528	501	518	614	700	695	705	755	719	765
Other	691	717	736	915	921	977	980	970	975	978
Non-OPEC LDCs	5,443	6,036	6,633	6,823	7,515	7,682	7,742	7,949	7,792	7,957
Mexico	1,936	2,321	2,746	2,666	2,746	2,634	2,687	2,810	2,711	2,820
Egypt	595	598	665	689	827	890	925	935	916	915
Other	2,912	3,117	3,222	3,468	3,942	4,158	4,130	4,204	4,165	4,222
OPEC	26,941	22,680	18,901	17,541	17,440	15,369	16,783	16,732	16,278	15,910
Algeria	1,020	803	701	699	638	625	665	690	660	650
Ecuador	204	211	211	236	253	268	277	283	276	280
Gabon	175	151	154	157	152	150	150	150	150	150
Indonesia	1,576	1,604	1,324	1,385	1,466	1,150	1,155	1,152	1,152	1,050
Iran	1,662	1,381	2,282	2,492	2,187	1,800	2,200	2,300	2,097	2,400
Iraq	2,514	993	972	922	1,203	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,300	1,370
Kuwait ^b	1,389	947	663	881	912	900	1,000	850	914	800
Libya	1,830	1,137	1,183	1,076	1,073	1,000	1,000	1,100	1,034	1,000
Neutral Zone ^c	544	370	317	390	410	460	480	502	481	340
Nigeria	2,058	1,445	1,298	1,241	1,393	1,400	1,680	1,700	1,590	1,600
Qatar	471	405	328	295	399	280	280	315	292	260
Saudi Arabia ^b	9,631	9,625	6,327	4,867	4,444	3,400	3,900	3,700	3,659	3,300
UAE	1,702	1,500	1,248	1,119	1,097	1,106	1,106	1,155	1,123	1,155
Venezuela	2,165	2,108	1,893	1,781	1,813	1,530	1,590	1,535	1,550	1,555
Communist countries	14,220	14,238	14,289	14,396	14,417	14,217	14,210	14,210	14,212	14,449
USSR	11,700	11,800	11,830	11,864	11,728	11,407	11,400	11,400	11,402	11,639
China	2,113	2,024	2,044	2,120	2,280	2,390	2,390	2,390	2,390	2,390
Other	407	414	415	412	409	420	420	420	420	420

^a Preliminary.^b Excluding Neutral Zone production, which is shown separately.^c Production is shared equally between Saudi Arabia and Kuwait.

Big Seven: Inland Oil Consumption*Thousand b/d*

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985				
						1st Qtr	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
United States ^a	17,006	16,058	15,296	15,184	15,708	15,813	15,975	15,321	15,345	15,160
Japan	4,674	4,444	4,204	4,193	4,349		5,059			
West Germany	2,356	2,120	2,024	2,009	2,012	1,993	2,003	1,815		
France	1,965	1,744	1,632	1,594	1,531	1,766	1,713	1,561	1,390	1,288
United Kingdom	1,422	1,325	1,345	1,290	1,624	1,872	2,108	1,599		
Italy ^b	1,602	1,705	1,618	1,594	1,513	1,715	1,809	1,573	1,368	
Canada	1,730	1,617	1,454	1,354	1,348	1,343	1,392	1,244	1,269	

^a Including bunkers, refinery fuel, and losses.^b Principal products only prior to 1981.**Big Seven: Crude Oil Imports***Thousand b/d*

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985				
						1st Qtr	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
United States	5,220	4,406	3,488	3,329	3,402	2,545	2,126	2,808	3,401	3,488
Japan	4,373	3,919	3,657	3,567	3,664	3,777	4,053	4,083		
West Germany	1,953	1,591	1,451	1,307	1,335	1,419	1,369	1,529	1,242	
France	2,182	1,804	1,596	1,429	1,395	1,578	1,538	1,701	1,469	
United Kingdom	893	736	565	456	482	534	441	671		
Italy	1,860	1,816	1,710	1,532	1,507					
Canada	557	521	334	247	244		155			

OPEC: Crude Oil Official Sales Price ^a*US \$ per barrel*

	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985			
							1st Qtr	Mar	Apr	May
OPEC average ^b	18.67	30.87	34.50	33.63	29.31	28.70	28.25	28.06	28.10	28.11
Algeria 42° API 0.10% sulfur	19.65	37.59	39.58	35.79	31.30	30.50	30.15	29.50	29.50	29.50
Ecuador 28° API 0.93% sulfur	22.41	34.42	34.50	32.96	27.59	27.50	26.82	26.50	26.50	26.50
Gabon 29° API 1.26 % sulfur	18.20	31.09	34.83	34.00	29.82	29.00	28.35	28.00	28.00	28.00
Indonesia 35° API 0.09% sulfur	18.35	30.55	35.00	34.92	29.95	29.53	28.88	28.53	28.53	28.53
Iran										
Light 34° API 1.35% sulfur	19.45	34.54	36.60	31.05	28.61	28.00	28.38	28.05	28.05	28.05
Heavy 31° API 1.60% sulfur	18.49	33.60	35.57	29.15	27.44	27.10	27.41	27.35	27.35	27.35
Iraq ^c 35° API 1.95% sulfur	18.56	30.30	36.66	34.86	30.32	29.43	28.78	28.43	28.43	28.43
Kuwait 31° API 2.50% sulfur	18.48	29.84	35.08	32.30	27.68	27.30	27.30	27.30	27.30	27.30
Libya 40° API 0.22% sulfur	21.16	36.07	40.08	35.69	30.91	30.40	30.40	30.40	30.40	30.40
Nigeria 34° API 0.16% sulfur	20.86	35.50	38.48	35.64	30.22	29.12	28.24	28.37	28.37	28.37
Qatar 40° API 1.17% sulfur	19.72	31.76	37.12	34.56	29.95	29.49	28.48	28.10	28.10	28.10
Saudi Arabia										
Berri 39° API 1.16% sulfur	19.33	30.19	34.04	34.68	29.96	29.52	28.48	28.11	28.11	28.11
Light 34° API 1.70% sulfur	17.26	28.67	32.50	34.00	29.46	29.00	28.32	28.00	28.00	28.00
Medium 31° API 2.40% sulfur	16.79	28.12	31.84	32.40	27.86	27.40	27.48	27.40	27.40	27.40
Heavy 27° API 2.85% sulfur	16.41	27.67	31.13	31.00	26.46	26.00	26.50	26.50	26.50	26.50
UAE 39° API 0.75% sulfur	19.81	31.57	36.42	34.74	30.38	29.56	28.52	28.15	28.15	28.15
Venezuela 26° API 1.52% sulfur	17.22	28.44	32.88	32.88	28.69	27.88	27.69	27.60	27.60	27.60

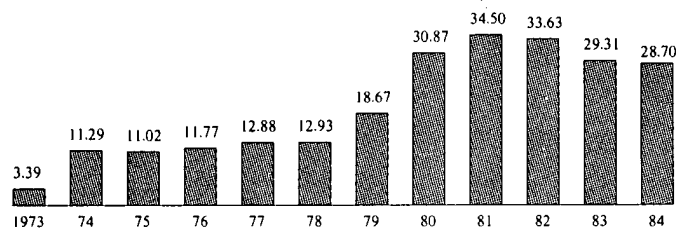
^a F.o.b. prices set by the government for direct sales and, in most cases, for the producing company buy-back oil.

^b Weighted by the volume of production.

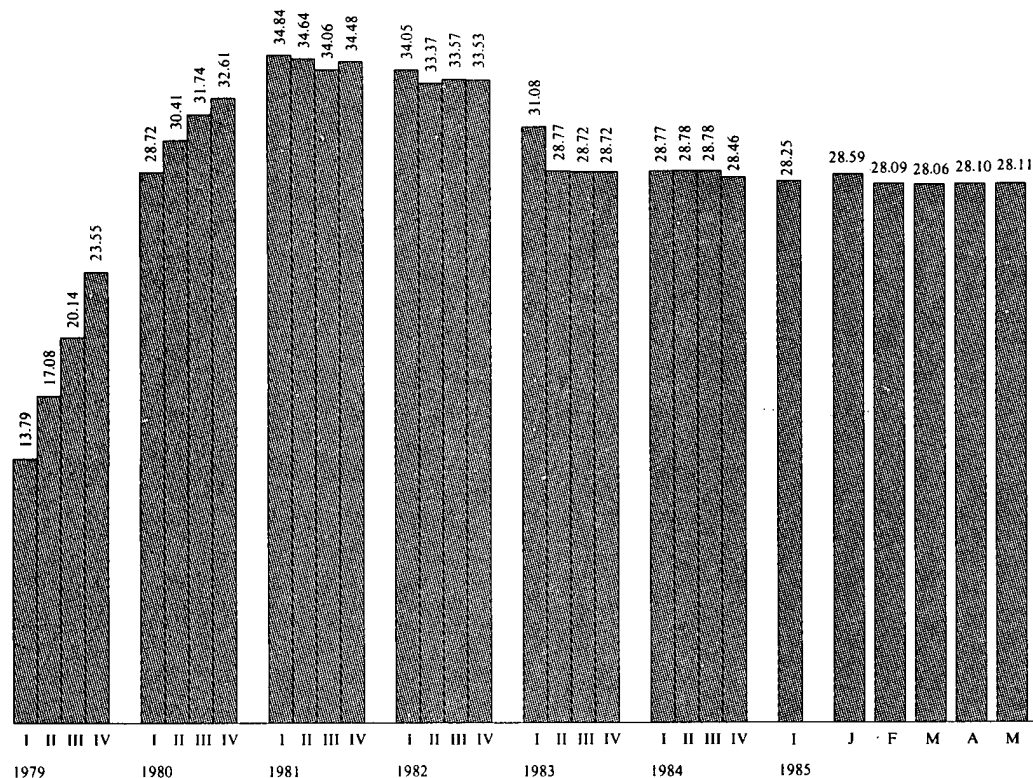
^c Beginning in 1981 the price of Kirkuk (Mediterranean) is used in calculating the OPEC average official sales price.

OPEC: Average Crude Oil Sales Price

US \$ per barrel



Annual average



The 1973 price is derived from posted prices, not official sales prices.

Unclassified

